

# Coffee Brief

## Date: July 6, 2024

# Preparedness Levels & Alaska Fire Activity

Alaska	4	Light Initial Attack Activity	
National	3	New Fires and Acres: 0 fires for 0 acres	

There are currently 12 fires and 1 complex staffed with ~937 personnel. Yesterday's large fire growth was ~0 acres.

#### NONE

Sources: National and AICC Situation Report, AICC Aircraft Logs

# Prioritized Incident Details

Тор	Top 12 Alaska Priority Summary Based on Most Recent 209's																			
	New and emerging initial attack within Alaska is #1																			
- ti		Unit	Sea. #	Incident	Descriptive Location	Size in Acres	Yesterday's		% Contained/C	Expected Contain/Comp	Suppression	Complexity (Incident Management	IC	Total	Crews Assigned			Helicopters Assigned		
P: O		UIII	зеч. #	incluein	Descriptive Location	Size in Acres	Acres	Last 209	ompleted	lete Date	Strategy	Organization)		Personnel	T-1	T2	T2IA	T-1	T-2	T-3
2		AKDEP	318	Riley	1 mile north of Denali National Park entrance.	388.0	388.0	-	25%	7/31	Full Suppression	Type 2 Incident	Ed Sanford - Alaska Division of Forestry and Fire Protection	196	8	1	1	0	2	4
3		AKDNS	900	Grapefruit Complex	30 miles NE of Fairbanks on both sides of Highway 2.	87,434.0	87,434.0	-	45%	10/30		Type 1 Incident	Peter Butteri, IC Jake Livingston IC(T)	324	12	2	0	o	2	1
4		AKFWQ	119	McDonald	9 miles southwest of Salcha	148,823.2	148,823.2	-	0%	10/1	Point Zone Protection	Type 3 Incident	IC Kudo IC-T Schumacher	80	1	0	o	0	1	o
5		AKDNS	240	Main	7 Miles SW of Ruby	19,952.2	19,952.2	-	0%	10/1	Monitor	Type 4 Incident	Matt Kilgriff Gina Troy(t)	63	0	1	1	0	o	0
7		AKDNS	312	Montana Creek	15 miles south of Talkeetna, AK	174.0	174.0	-	<b>67</b> %	9/30	Full Suppression	Type 3 Incident	Timothy Sherwin, ICT3	107	1	0	2	0	0	0
8		AKDNS	158	Oskawalik River	18 miles south of Crooked Creek, AK.	4,018.0	4,018.0	-	0%	7/31	Monitor	Type 5 Incident	B.Quimby ICT3	O	0	0	0	o	0	0
So	Source: AMAC Incident Prioritization List, ICS-209s																			

Resources

Aviation within Alaska	Total
Air Tactical	7
Air Tankers	2
FireBosses	6
Scoopers	2
SMKJ	5
Utility AC	14
Helicopter, Type 1	0
Helicopter, Type 2	14
Helicopter, Type 3	12
Total Aircraft	62

Crews Committed within Alaska							
Type2IA	7						
Type 1	15						
Type 2	8						
Type 1 Module	1						
Type 2 Module	2						
Suppression Module	3						
Total Crews	36						

Incident Mangaement Teams in Alaska						
CIMT	2					
IMT 1						
IMT 2						
IMT 3	2					
Total IMTs	4					

### **AVIATION**

-Releases/Departures: T-545 departed for BC, Canada. AA-201, FB-222/223 and S-285/285 departed for L-48. -OAK off for scheduled maintenance today.

### AIRSPACE/TFRs

#900 Grapefruit Complex (UYD/TAD): 4/5782 #318 Riley (TAD): 4/7281 #119 McDonald (MID): 4/7409 #276(FAS): 4/6533

#### **SMOKEJUMPER**

Anticipated smokejumpers available:  $\sim 3.5$  loads SMKJ's committed  $\sim 49$ 

#### Smokejumper Demobilizations

Yesterday: #311(KKS): 4; #345(FAS): 8; #209(GAD): 12 Planned for today:

#### CREWS

- 5 AK contract crews committed and 4 available GACC
- Midnight Sun IHC will mobilize to Main/Ruby today 7/6
- Chena IHA available today Saturday 7/6

### NICC JET MOVEMENT

#### Jet Mobilizations:

Jet #1 – Arrived 6/24, all Crews on incident – will demobilize 7/9 @1000 Jet #2 – Arrived 6/26, all Crews on incident – will demobilize 7/11 Jet #3 – Arrived 6/29, all Crews on incident Jet #4 – Arrived 7/1, all Crews on incident Jet #5 – Arrived 7/3, all Crews on incident

### **OVERHEAD/TEAMS**

- 30 pending overhead requests
- CIMT AK Team 2 Sanford Committed to Riley #318(TAD)
- CIMT AK Team 3 Butteri Committed to Grapefruit Complex #900(UYD)
- IMT3 WY Team 3 Sherwin Committed to Montana Creek Fire #312(MSS)
- IMT3 ID Team 1 Launch Committed to McDonald #119(MID)

Source: IROC Reports, National Smokejumper Status Report, AK Incident Aircraft Tracking Spreadsheet & AICC Documentation, 2024 IMT Tracking Report

#### Weather Summary

A major change in weather pattern is underway across Alaska as cool and wet air moves in from the northwest. Expect widespread wetting rains across Alaska's Interior, with spotty precipitation south of the Alaska Range. The incoming airmass is also convectively stable, meaning that it is unlikely any thunderstorms will develop in the afternoons and evenings through the holiday weekend.

Wind will also be an issue for western and northern Alaska as gusty southwest winds persist into the weekend. A few gusts over the eastern Interior may reach 40 mph today...but generally the winds will be 30 mph or lower into the weekend.

The next potential change in the weather we need to monitor is the potential for a chinook wind event in the Alaska Range next Tuesday and Wednesday. If this Chinook does in fact develop, the result will be gusty southerly winds through Alaska Rage passes and a trend for warmer and drier weather across the eastern Interior. Source: Alaska 7-Day Outlook

Fuels/Fire Potential

The Yukon Flats continue to have the highest indices throughout all of the burnable fuel column, with Duff Moisture Codes and Buildup Indices showing Very High and Extreme. Since this area is also expected to pick up the least rainfall, this will be where the fire season continues to be the busiest.

Continuing rainfall into the weekend will continue to wet these fuels, moderating the fine fuels and upper duff very quickly, but also impacting the mid duff layers by next week.

Source: Alaska 7-Day Outlook

Fuels Status Alaska Fire and Fuels Map

... NO RED FLAG WARNINGS or FIRE WEATHER WATCHES...

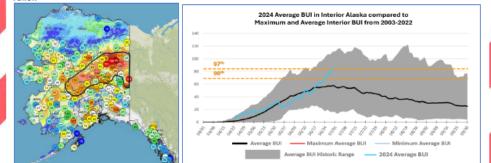


Valid: June 29 - July 12, 2024

Subject: Exceptional landscape flammability and widespread ongoing large fire growth.

**Discussion:** The Buildup Index (BUI) is the best indicator of seasonal severity and overall flammability of fuels in Alaska. It represents deeper drying in the duff layers and greater fuel availability. Large fire growth generally occurs from mid-June to mid-July surrounding the summer solstice when long days and rapid drying can produce elevated BUIs. Southwest Alaska normally experiences shorter periods of high flammability due to marine influences but has had numerous fires burning since the middle of June across a wide swath of the state. The area of most significant fire growth is occurring from the southem central Interior, through the northeast Interior to the Canadian border. Hot weather and a dry air mass has put BUIs at near-record levels.

Difference from normal conditions: The attached graph shows the current 2024 BUI trend for the Interior of Alaska compared to other busy fire seasons. 2024 has been above average BUI since May 31, and higher than 2019 levels for the same period. Convective precipitation has moderated values in some areas but forecast high pressure will rapidly increase values. Much of the landscape has experienced large fire growth earlier than usual. Multiple days of wetting rain adding up to more than one inch will be needed for lasting relief.



#### Concerns to Firefighters and the Public:

- Spruce stands are extremely flammable, will ignite readily, exhibit rates of spread more than one mile per hour, torch, and spot prolifically up to ¼ mile or more, and exhibit intense crown fire behavior.
- Temperatures above 80 degrees and RH below 30% are important thresholds for rapid spread and crown fire behavior. Strong winds are not required for large fire growth.
- Long-term drying has stressed green fuels and is encouraging spread into riparian areas and less flammable hardwood forests. These fuel types may no longer be barriers to fire spread.

#### Mitigation Measures:

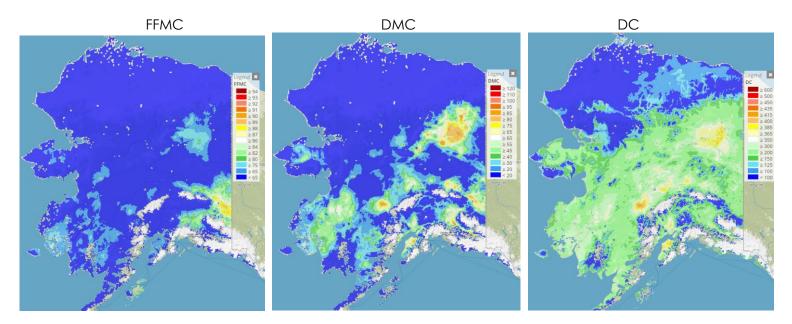
- Ensure that you can recognize hazardous fuel types including tundra that is exceptionally dry.
- Understand the triggers and thresholds for problem fire behavior.
- Monitor forecasts and indices to anticipate areas of increased flammability and extreme fire behavior.
- Maintain clear communications when working around active fires.

Area of Concern: Southern central to northeastern Interior to the ALCAN border

Issued By: Alaska Interagency Coordination Center Predictive Services



Click on the following images for direct links to the maps.



For additional fuels information visit <a href="https://akff.mesowest.org/">https://akff.mesowest.org/</a>

Sources: AICC Predictive Services – Fuels/Fire Danger web page, Alaska Fire & Fuels web page

The Coffee Brief is posted at PLs 4 and 5 only.

